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History of The Development of Sports in The Zamin District (1991- 2002)

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Abstract: This article discusses the state of the sports sector in Zamin district in 1991-2002, its problems and shortcomings, as well as the gradual development of sports. It also, discusses the issue of personnel in the system, and the promotion of physical culture and sports among the population. The implementation of all these processes, including the implementation of decisions and decrees at the republican, regional and district levels, is explained using practical examples.

Keywords: Federation, sports, football, physical education, tennis, badminton, olympics, prize, championship, club, stadium, fund, tournament, ticket, training.

Introduction: One of the major sector that, promote countries around the world is sports. Therefore, attention has been paid to sports on a large scale in all periods. Including in Uzbekistan. If we look at the history of sports, it goes back a long way. Initially, it took place in the form of national games and competitions on the territory of our country, but later, our admission to membership in official sports federations and organizations created the opportunity to participate in competitions on international stages.

In Uzbekistan, the implementation of decisions and decrees on the development of sports is also required at the regional, especially district, level. Certain tasks and assignments have been set. The effectiveness of work in the regions is being analyzed through achievements and results in sports. In particular, in the Zamin district of Jizzakh region, reforms on the development of sports have been ongoing since the first years of independence.

In 1991, Zamin district had a total of 2 playgrounds, 16 gyms, 80 football fields, 100 volleyball courts, and 57 basketball courts for youth sports, which were put at the

disposal of more than twenty thousand young people. [1] During this period, the well-developed level of football in the district [2] can be seen from the fact that the football team of the Ulyanovo city railway "Lokomotiv" for the first time won the right to participate in the republican trade union championship. In addition, in regional competitions held in other sports, representatives of the district took high places in the overall team standings.

Chairman of the Zamin district sports committee [3], Abdumumin Otaqulov, on the occasion of the "Sportsman's Day" holiday on August 10, 1991, sports in the district developed gradually, step by step and the role and importance of sports trainers and coaches in this process are incomparable. In particular, in the 90s, many enthusiastic coaches worked in the district, who worked tirelessly with their students, including volleyball coach Anvar Useinov, boxing coach Alisher Jo'rayev, Sarvar Alibekov, Odil Nosirov, and other skilled spot masters, he said in his speech.[4]

There were also enough problems in the sports sector. In particular, sports lessons in secondary schools were poorly organized. The main reason for this was the lack of gyms and equipment in 30 schools in the district and in 12 schools, even ordinary football fields. Most of the neighborhoods do not have special sports fields, and those that do exist are not up to the required standard. Nevertheless, the district authorities and sports officials, in a time of economic difficulties, sought positive solutions to such issues and assigned responsibility for organizational work to sports facilities and fields, appointing organizations, enterprises and farms as sponsors. It is known from archival documents that these efforts, although in practice they yielded positive results.

METHODOLOGY

A schedule of sports facilities projects for 1992-2000 was developed in the Zamin district, according to which, in 1993-1994, 30 children's sports grounds were built in the district center, a 200-seat sports hall in 1994, a 1500-seat sports field in the "G'alaba" agricultural farm during the same year, a 150-seat sports hall in Ulyanovo in 1995, a playground for 2,000 people, and a 200-seat sports hall in the E. Kholmatov agricultural farm in 1996. [5] The district administration, various factories and factories were attached as sponsors to the construction of these listed sports facilities. In parallel with the construction of sports facilities, special programs were developed in the district to improve the quality of work carried out in the field. In particular, according to, the physical education and sports development program for 1997-2000, a plan was developed to organize new types of

sports, build sports facilities, and conduct several practical events. [6] For example, the work on the renovation and equipment of the district's central football field, based on demand, was scheduled for April 1997, and the responsibility for implementation was assigned to the construction department of the Zamin district khokimiyat.

The construction of a tennis court in the town of Zamin will be carried out during the current year and assigned to the district construction department and the district sports committee. The district public education department has been assigned to complete the repair and equipment of all sports fields in sports schools, general education schools, vocational schools and kindergartens by means of hashar, and to provide them with the necessary sports equipment. The construction of small sports fields (football, volleyball, basketball, handball, chess and checkers) in villages and neighborhoods with the help of sponsors and the organization and development of these sports among the population is the responsibility of permanent citizens' meetings and trade unions.

In addition, proposals have been put forward to introduce the position of sports instructor in enterprises and institutions with more than 300 employees, and to organize health groups among the population of villages and neighborhoods. The program also places special emphasis on the establishment of new sports activities in the Zamin district, such as rowing, cycling, equestrian sports, tennis, badminton. Also, federations were formed at the district level for various sports and carried out their activities. In particular, these include football, tennis, volleyball, basketball, chess and checkers, athletics, kurash, handball, and judo federations. [7] In implementing sports-related events, the decisions adopted by the government of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the Jizzakh regional administration, as well as the decisions of the Zamin district administration to ensure their implementation, served as a roadmap. One of such decisions is the decision of the khokim of the Zamin district dated January 18, 1994 "On holding district youth sports games among public cooperatives, organizations and students and mass development of physical education, and ensuring the participation of national teams for the successful participation of youth in sports competitions". [8] According to it, the annual schedule of the regional committee for physical education and sports, one of the most important sports events of the year is the holding of youth sports games, in which district youth will compete in 13 sports, and district teams in 18 sports will participate in the regional youth sports games. In addition, in order to select and qualify representatives with sports talent, the first stages of the competitions will be held in the lowest

sports institutions, then the district stage will be organized and the winning team and athletes will be awarded, and plans will be made to send them to the next stage. To properly organize and conduct all these processes, the Zamin District Sports Committee has been established. In order to provide financial support, the district finance department has been given a number of tasks and assignments.

In the district, not only the development of sports among athletes, but also as a comprehensive solution for maintaining the health of the general population and improving the health of adolescents, physical training and sports promotion have been carried out among the rural population many times. In the promotion work, explanatory work has been carried out in cooperation with the district public education department, health institutions and officials of the village citizens' assembly. Because, one of the important aspects of maintaining the health of the population is physical exercise, constant mobility and a healthy lifestyle. After all, if the population is healthy, labor productivity increases, economic difficulties decrease, and the well-being of life improves.

Remains one of the most developed sports in the district, and the reason for this is the increasing interest in this sport among the population from year to year, as well as the fact that farms and villages have formed their own football teams and successfully participated in district championships. In 1994, a total of 14 football teams operated in the Zamin district. There are 3 youth and children's sports schools, where 120 young people were taught the secrets of football. Only the organization of football tournaments, the organizational part of the competitions, and the material and technical base of sports institutions were unsatisfactory. Only with the help of sponsors were the winners of the tournaments encouraged.[9]

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Holding regular, large-scale football competitions has been fraught with many difficulties. The main reason is that the existing football fields have not been renovated. Our opinion is also confirmed by the article titled "Why are clubs and stadiums neglected?" published in the "Xalq so'zi" newspaper on december 10, 1996. Judging by the content of the article, the clubs and stadiums belonging to the "G'alaba" and A. Toirov rental companies in the Zamin district have become abandoned, the utility rooms are not functioning, and the landscaping work is extremely poor.[10] The district administration and relevant organizations have studied this situation and have determined that the persons responsible for physical education and sports in the district should be warned

about such shortcomings, that the existing sports grounds should be put in order within a month, that landscaping work should be carried out, and that all necessary conditions should be created for young athletes and the population to engage in sports activities. And such instructions have been implemented in practice.

In the 2000s, various prestigious sports competitions were held in the Zamin district, and the winners were duly awarded. The "Olympic hopes - 2001" sports competition is one of them. Based on the decisions of the Khokim of Jizzakh region №350 dated november 24, 2000, "On organizing the Olympic hopes - 2001" sports competitions for secondary school students dedicated to the 10th anniversary of the Independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan", a jury was formed to organize these competitions at the district level, and the competition was held in 2 stages: stage I in secondary schools, and stage II in the form of district competitions. During the stages of the competition, special attention was paid to issues such as the condition of sports fields, provision of equipment, personnel problems, and the general training of athletes.[11] By appropriately rewarding the winners, the goal was to further increase attention and interest in sports.

In recent years, special emphasis has been placed on the development of children's sports in the district, and the resolution of the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the establishment of the Fund for the Development of Children's Sports of Uzbekistan" serves as the legal basis for the reforms. In order to ensure the implementation of this resolution, the "District Department of the Fund for the Development of Children's Sports" was established in Zamin district in 2002. It can be directly said that the role of this fund in improving children's sports in the district was significant.[12] Because the goals and objectives of the organization are justified by the work carried out among the population of the district.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, although the state of sports networks in Zamin district in 1991-2002 did not meet world standards, efforts were made to improve the physical culture of the population and support the activities of district athletes as much as possible. However, difficulties in the transition to a market economy, material shortages, prevented the full provision of sports facilities. Despite this, high results were recorded at the regional and republican stages of handball, volleyball, basketball and a number of other sports in the district. These efforts contributed to the development of district sports in recent years.

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The Central Asian railway stations built in 1905, as the settlement of Obruchevo, has been one of the largest settlements of the Zamin district since 1937, and in 1975 it was transformed into a city administratively subordinate to the district. In 1994, the city of Ulyanovo was renamed " Chulibod ". Source: Sharof Rashidov district State archive. Fund-M-21, register-1, volume-114, sheet-186.

The Zamin district sports committee is - an organization located in the Zamin Central Sports Complex in the 1990s, consisting of two rooms, without even a heating system, and with an incomplete material and technical base. Source: "Sharq Tonggi" newspaper.

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